



Section – A

I. Answer all the following questions:

10 × 1 = 10

1. Let \* be an operation defined on the set Q of rational numbers by  $a*b = \frac{ab}{4}$ . Find the identity element.
2. Find the value of  $\sin^{-1}(\sin \frac{2\pi}{3})$ .
3. Construct 2 × 2 matrix A = [a<sub>ij</sub>] whose elements are given by  $\frac{1}{2}|-3i + j|$ .
4. Find the value of x for which  $\begin{vmatrix} 3 & x \\ x & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ .
5. Find the derivative of  $\log_7(\cos^x)$  w.r.t s.
6. Find the anti derivative of  $e^x \left(\frac{x-1}{x^2}\right) dx$ .
7. Define negative of a vector.
8. Find the intercepts cut off by the plane  $2x + y - z = 5$ .
9. Define optimal solution of LPP.
10. If  $P(A) = \frac{3}{5}$ ,  $P(B) = \frac{1}{5}$ , find  $P(A \cap B)$  if A and B are independent events.

Section – B

II. Answer any ten of the following:

10 × 2 = 20

11. Prove that if  $f : A \rightarrow B$  and  $g : B \rightarrow C$  are bijective then  $g \circ f : A \rightarrow C$  is also bijective.
12. Write the simplest form of  $\tan^{-1} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}-1}{x} \right]$
13. Find  $\tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{2x}{1+x^2} \right) + \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{1-y^2}{1+y^2} \right) \right) \right]$ ,  $|x| \leq 1$ ,  $y > 0$  and  $xy < 1$ .
14. Find the values of k if area of triangle is 4 sq. units and vertices are (-2,0), (0,4) (0,k).
15. Differentiate  $\frac{\sqrt{(x^2-5x+8)(x^2+7x+9)}}{x+3}$  w.r.t x by logarithmic differentiation.
16. Find the slope of the tangent to the curve  $y = \frac{x-1}{x-2}$ ,  $x \neq 2$  at  $x = 10$ .
17. Using differentials, find the approximate value of  $\sqrt{49.05}$ .
18. Find  $\int \frac{1}{\sin x \cos^3 x} dx$ .
19. Evaluate  $\int \frac{1}{e^x + e^{-x}} dx$ .
20. Find the order and degree, if the differential equation is  $\left(\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 + \sin\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right) + 1 = 0$ .

21. Find a unit vector perpendicular to each of the vectors  $\vec{a} + \vec{b}$  and  $\vec{a} - \vec{b}$  where  
 $\vec{a} = 3\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$  and  $\vec{b} = \hat{i} + 2\hat{j} - 2\hat{k}$
22. Find the equation of the plane through the intersection of the planes  $3x - y + 2z - 4 = 0$  and  $x + y - z - 2 = 0$  and the point  $(2, 2, 1)$ .
23. If  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$  are the angles made by a vector with the coordinate axes. Show that  
 $\cos 2\alpha + \cos 2\beta + \cos 2\gamma = 1$ .
24. Find the probability distribution of the number of tails in simultaneous tosses of three coins.

### Section – C

#### III. Answer any ten of the following:

10 × 3 = 30

25. Show that the relation R in the set Z of integers given by  $R = \{(a, b) : 2 \text{ divides } a-b\}$  is an equivalence relation.
26. Find the value of x, if  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x-1}{x-2}\right) + \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x+1}{x+2}\right) = \frac{\pi}{4}$
27. Using elementary transformation, find the inverse of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ .
28. Verify mean value theorem if  $f(x) = x^3 - 5x^2 - 3x$ , in the interval  $[1, 3]$ . Find all  $C \in (1, 3)$  for which  $f'(c) = 0$
29. If  $x = a \cos^3 \theta$  and  $y = a \sin^3 \theta$ , prove that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\sqrt[3]{\frac{y}{x}}$
30. Find local maximum and local minimum values of the function f given by  
 $f(x) = 3x^4 + 4x^3 - 12x^2 + 12$ .
31. Evaluate  $\int \left(\frac{1 + \log x}{x}\right)^2 dx$ .
32. Integrate  $\frac{2x}{(x^2 + 1)(x^2 + 2)}$  with respect to x.
33. Find the area bounded by the parabola  $y^2 = 4x$  and the line  $y = 2x$ .
34. Find the distance between the lines  $l_1$  and  $l_2$  given by  $\vec{r} = \hat{i} + 2\hat{j} - 4\hat{k} + \lambda(2\hat{i} + 3\hat{j} + 6\hat{k})$  and  
 $\vec{r} = 3\hat{i} + 3\hat{j} - 5\hat{k} + \mu(2\hat{i} + 3\hat{j} + 6\hat{k})$ .
35. Show that the position vector of the point, which divides the line joining the points A and B having the position vectors  $\vec{a}$  and  $\vec{b}$  internally in the ratio  $m : n$  is  $\frac{m\vec{b} + n\vec{a}}{m + n}$ .
36. Form the differential equation of the family of circles touching the y-axis at origin.
37. Find the cartesian and vector equation of the line that passes through the points  $(3, -2, -5)$  and  $(3, -2, 6)$
38. Box – I contains 2 gold coins, while another Box-II contains 1 gold and 1 silver coin A person chooses a box at random and takes out a coin. If the coin is of gold, what is the probability that the other coin in the box is also of gold?

### Section – D

#### IV. Answer any six of the following:

5 × 6 = 30

39. Let  $f : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  defined by  $f(x) = 4x^2 + 12x + 15$ , prove that  $f : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow S$ , where S is the range of the function, is invertible. Also find the inverse of f.

40. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ , verify  $A^3 - 3A^2 - 10A + 24I = 0$ , where O is zero matrix of order 3 × 3.

41. Solve the system of linear equation by matrix method:  $2x - 3y + 5z = 11$ ;  $3x + 2y - 4z = -5$ ;  $x + y - 2z = -3$ .
42. If  $y = (\sin^{-1} x)^2$ . Show that  $(1-x^2) \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - x \frac{dy}{dx} = 2$ .
43. Sand is pouring from a pipe at the rate of  $12\text{cm}^3/\text{sec}$ . The falling sand forms a cone on the ground in such a way that the height of the cone is always one – sixth of the radius of the base. How fast is the height of the sand cone increasing when the height is  $4\text{cm}$ ?
44. Find the area of the region enclosed between the two circles  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$  and  $(x-2)^2 + y^2 = 4$
45. Find the integral of  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}}$  w.r.t  $x$  and hence evaluate  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{7 - 6x - x^2}}$ .
46. Find the general solution of the differential equation  $e^x \cdot \tan y \, dx + (1 - e^x) \cdot \sec^2 y \cdot dy = 0$ .
47. Derive the equation of a plane perpendicular to a given vector and passing through a given point both in vector and cartesian form.
48. A person buys a lottery ticket in 50 lotteries in each of which his chance of winning a prize is  $\frac{1}{100}$ .  
What is the probability that he will win a prize atleast once and exactly once.

### Section – E

V. Answer any one of the following:

**1 × 10 = 10**

49. a) Prove that  $\int_{-a}^a f(x) \cdot dx = \begin{cases} 2 \int_0^a f(x) dx, & \text{if } f(x) \text{ is an even function} \\ 0, & \text{if } f(x) \text{ is an odd function} \end{cases}$

and evaluate  $\int_{-1}^1 \sin^5 x \cos^4 x \, dx$ .

b) Prove that 
$$\begin{bmatrix} x + y + 2z & x & y \\ z & y + z + 2x & y \\ z & x & z + x + 2y \end{bmatrix} = 2(x + y + z)^3$$

50. a) Minimize and maximize  $z = 5x + 10y$  subject to the constraints  $x + 2y \leq 120$ ;  $x + y \geq 60$ ;  $x - 2y \geq 0$  and  $x \geq 0, y \geq 0$  by graphical method.

b) Determine the value of  $k$ , if  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}, & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ k, & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$

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