



**Part-A**

**I. Answer all the questions. Each question carries one marks.**

**10×1=10**

1. Define data bus.
2. What is a logic gate?
3. What is LIFO list?
4. Give an example for defining a member function outside the class definition.
5. What is the purpose of **delete** operator in CPP?
6. Define normalization.
7. Expand UTP.
8. What is cyber law?
9. Define freeware.
10. What is DHTML?

**Part-B**

**II Answer any 5 questions. Each carries 2 marks.**

**5×2=10**

11. Prove algebraically that  $(x + y)(x + z) = x + xz$ .
12. What would be the complement of  $x + \bar{x}y$ .
13. Define data abstraction and encapsulation.
14. When is copy constructor used in a program?
15. Differentiate **seekg()** and **seekp()** functions with respect to files.
16. Define data and information.
17. Give the syntax for **alter** and **update** command in SQL.
18. Mention any 2 antivirus software.

**Part-C**

**III Answer any 5 questions. Each carries 3marks.**

**5×3=15**

19. Explain the characteristics of motherboard.
20. Draw the circuit diagram for the expression  
 $Y = (\bar{x} + \bar{y}) + \bar{x}y$ .
21. Explain the memory representation of a stack using 1D array.
22. Explain the concept of calling a function by passing the address.
23. Explain any 3 member functions that belong to ifstream class.
24. Mention the DBMS users.
25. Write a note on open source software.
26. Name the different protocols used in networks.

**Part-D**

**IV Answer any 7 questions. Each carries 5 marks.**

**7×5=35M**

27. Given the Boolean function. Reduce it by using K-map.

$$f(P,Q,R,S)=\sum(5,6,7,8,9,10,14)$$

28. Explain any five basic operations performed on arrays.

29. Write an algorithm to delete a data element from the queue.

30. Write the real time applications of object oriented programming.

31. Describe access specifiers in a class.

32. Explain overloaded functions with syntax and example.

33. Write a program to find the sum of series  $1 + x + x^2 + \dots + x^n$  using constructors.

34. Write the advantages of inheritance.

35. Explain any 5 types of relational keys in RDBMS.

36. Briefly explain **SELECT** command in SQL.

37. Give the measures for preventing virus.

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